

Indicator	Definition	Leading or Lagging	Best Paired With	Bullish Signal	Bearish Signal
A/D (Accumulation/Distribution)	A volume-based indicator that measures the cumulative flow of money into and out of a security.	Lagging	Volume indicators, OBV, RSI	Rising A/D line while price is flat or falling	Falling A/D line while price is flat or rising
ADX (Average Directional Index)	Measures the strength of a trend but not its direction.	Lagging	Trend indicators like moving averages	ADX rising above 20-25 indicates strengthening trend	ADX falling or below 20 indicates weak trend
Aroon Indicator	Identifies the beginning of a new trend and measures how long the trend has been in place.	Leading	Trend-following indicators, ADX	Aroon Up above 70 and Aroon Down below 30	Aroon Down above 70 and Aroon Up below 30
Bollinger Bands	Uses standard deviation to create upper and lower bands around a moving average to indicate volatility.	Lagging	RSI, MACD	Price touches lower band then moves higher	Price touches upper band then moves lower
CCI (Commodity Channel Index)	Measures the variation of a security's price from its statistical mean.	Leading	Trend indicators, MACD	CCI crosses above 0 (mild), above +100 (strong)	CCI crosses below 0 (mild), below -100 (strong)
Coppock Curve	A long-term momentum indicator used to identify major bottoms in the stock market.	Lagging	Long-term trend indicators	Curve turns upward from below zero	Curve turns downward from above zero

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Detrended Price Oscillator	Removes trends from price to focus on cycles and short-term patterns.	Lagging	Cycle analysis tools	DPO turns up from a low	DPO turns down from a high
KST (Know Sure Thing)	A momentum oscillator that combines multiple rate-of-change values to identify trend reversals.	Lagging	MACD, moving averages	KST crosses above signal line	KST crosses below signal line
MACD (Moving Average Convergence Divergence)	Shows the relationship between two moving averages of a security's price.	Lagging	RSI, volume indicators	MACD crosses above signal line	MACD crosses below signal line
OBV (On-Balance Volume)	Uses volume flow to predict changes in stock price.	Leading	Price trend, MACD	OBV rising with price confirmation	OBV falling with price confirmation
Parabolic SAR	A trend-following indicator that shows potential reversal points in price.	Lagging	Trend-following indicators	Dots appear below price	Dots appear above price
ROC (Rate of Change)	Measures the percentage change in price between the current price and a price from a previous period.	Leading	Trend indicators, momentum oscillators	ROC crosses above zero	ROC crosses below zero

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RSI (Relative Strength Index)	Measures the speed and change of price movements to identify overbought or oversold conditions.	Leading	MACD, trendlines	RSI crosses above 30 or moves out of oversold	RSI crosses below 70 or moves out of overbought
SMA (Simple Moving Average)	Calculates the average of a selected range of prices, usually closing prices, by the number of periods.	Lagging	MACD, RSI, Bollinger Bands	Price crosses above the SMA	Price crosses below the SMA
Stochastic Oscillator	Compares a particular closing price to a range of prices over a certain period to identify momentum.	Leading	MACD, RSI	%K crosses above %D in oversold area	%K crosses below %D in overbought area
Stochastics	A momentum indicator that compares closing prices to recent trading ranges.	Leading	RSI, MACD	%K line crosses above %D line	%K line crosses below %D line
TRIX	A momentum oscillator that displays the percent rate of change of a triple exponentially smoothed moving average.	Lagging	MACD, moving averages	TRIX crosses above zero	TRIX crosses below zero
VWAP (Volume Weighted Average Price)	Measures the average price of a security adjusted for its volume over a given period, mostly used intraday.	Lagging	Intraday strategies, RSI, volume analysis	Price rises above VWAP	Price falls below VWAP

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Williams %R	A momentum indicator that measures overbought and oversold levels.	Leading	RSI, Stochastic	Rises above -80 from oversold	Falls below -20 from overbought